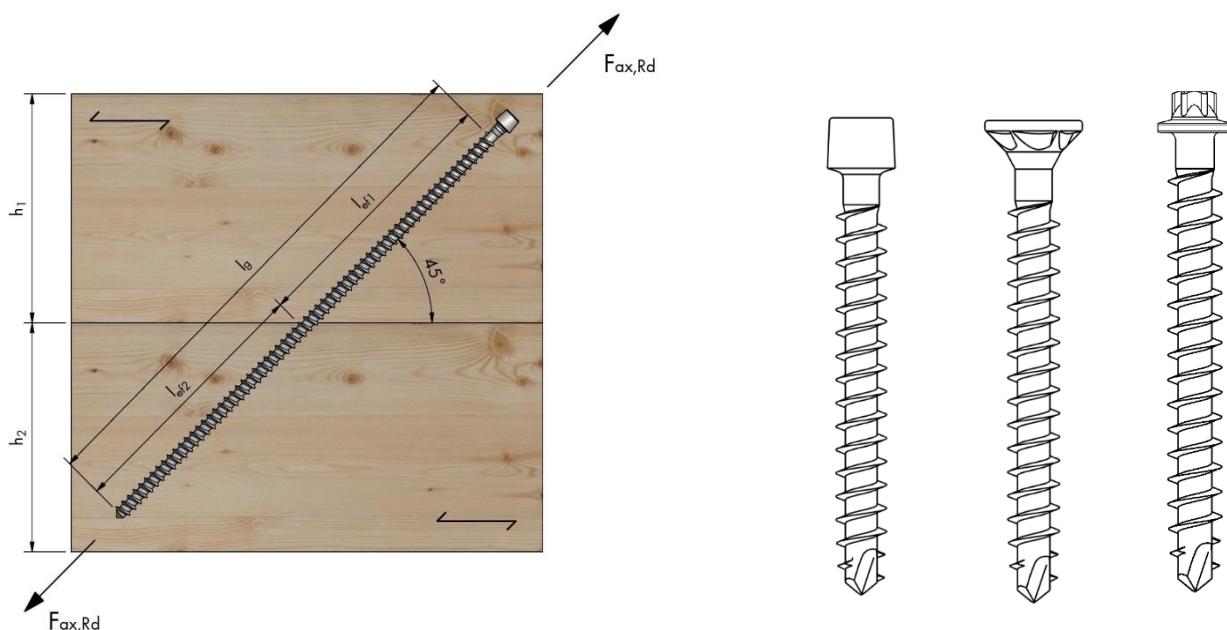


# TENSILE STRENGTH OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS WOOD-WOOD (SOFTWOOD)



STRENGTHENS THE WOOD -  
INSTEAD OF SPLITTING IT

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#### About this publication

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## DETERMINING THE TENSILE STRENGTH - TABLE VALUES OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS

### Boundary conditions

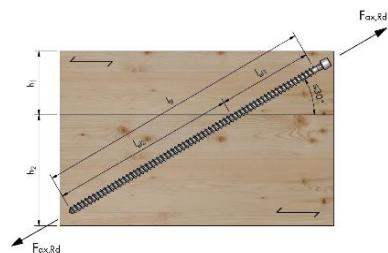
The example calculation is based on ETA-11/0190 and DIN EN 1995-1-1. This example assumes a connection between C24 wood and C24 wood that exerts a pullout force on a fastener 30° to the direction of the grain. The analyzed fastener is a Würth ASSY plus VG Ø8x260mm.

#### Component 1 Height $h_1 = 80 \text{ mm}$

<b>Wood</b>	Width =	200 mm
	$\rho_{k,1} =$	350 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
	$l_{ef1} =$	160 mm

#### Component 2 Height $h_2 = 140 \text{ mm}$

<b>Wood</b>	Width =	200 mm
	$\rho_{k,2} =$	350 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
	$l_{ef2} =$	100 mm



### Würth ASSY plus VG Ø8x260mm "vertical milling pocket head"

$d =$	8 mm	"Screw diameter"
$d_h =$	15 mm	"Head diameter"
$M_{y,Rk} =$	20000 Nmm	"Characteristic yield moment [Annex 1 Table 1.1]"
$f_{ax,k} =$	11 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	"Characteristic pull-out parameter [A.1.3.1]"

### Notes

The head pull-through for full thread screws may be neglected when the connecting component " $t_1$ " is greater than  $4 \times d$  ( $d$  = screw diameter).

### Pullout strength

$\alpha =$	30°	"Angle between screw axis and direction of grain"
$k_{ax} =$	0,767	"Factor [A.1.3.1]"
$f_{head,k} =$	13 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	"Head pull-through parameter [A.1.3.2]"
$f_{tens,k} =$	20000 N	"Characteristic tensile strength [Annex 1 Table 1.1]"
$l_{ef} =$	100 mm	"Effective thread length in wood ( $t_2$ )"

$$F_{ax,a,Rk,1} = k_{ax} \times f_{ax,k} \times d \times l_{ef} \times \left( \frac{\rho_k}{350} \right)^{0,8}$$

$$= F_{ax,a,Rk,2} = f_{head,k} \times d_h^2 \times \left( \frac{\rho_k}{350} \right)^{0,8}$$

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## DETERMINING THE TENSILE STRENGTH - TABLE VALUES OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS

$F_{ax,o,Rk,3} = 20000 \text{ N}$  "Characteristic tensile strength [Annex 1 Table 1.1]"

$F_{ax,a,Rk} = 8800 \text{ N}$  "Minimum pullout strength"

$F_{ax,a,Rk,2}$  (head pull-through) can be neglected because the connecting component thickness is greater than  $4 \times d$ .

*Data according to ETA-11/0190 and corresponding product details*

### Design situation according to DIN EN 1995-1-1

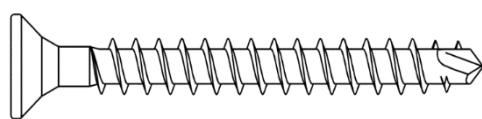
Utilization class = 1 "Utilization class [2.3.1.3]"

KLED = short/very short "Load duration class [Table 2.2] (load case wind is decisive)"

$k_{mod} = 1,0$  "Modification factor [Table 3.1]"

$\gamma_M = 1,3$  "Part safety coefficient [Table 2.3]"

$$F_{ax,Rd} = 6769 \text{ N} = 6.77 \text{ kN} = \frac{F_{ax,Rk} \times k_{mod}}{1,3}$$



NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## USING THE TABLE VALUES

### Example calculation

System:

Front beam connection

Beam:

w/h = 80 mm / 200 mm, softwood, strength class C24  
according to EN 338 ( $\rho_k = 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$ )

Column:

w/h = 80 mm / 160 mm, softwood, strength class C24  
according to EN 338 ( $\rho_k = 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$ )

Basic for calculation:

Dimensioning: EC5 or DIN EN 1995-1-1:2010-12 and national German application document DIN 20000-6:2012-06; ETA-11/0190 ASSY wood screws.

Lifting force:

(perpendicular to the beam)

$F_{ax} = 2,1 \text{ kN}$  (utilization class = 1, KLED = "medium")

Connection / design load:

According to the table, each ASSY plus VG Ø8.0x100mm screw has the following load-bearing capacity.

Effective anchorage length:

$l_{ef} = 300 \text{ mm} - 200\text{mm} = 100\text{mm}$

Field designation in table:

$F_{ax,Rk}$	Characteristic values
$F_{ax,Rd}$	Design value KLED: medium; $k_{mod} = 0.8$

### Values taken from the table for ASSY plus VG Ø10x300mm

#### TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE ≤ 45°

$l_{ef}$	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
40 mm	1,20	1,51	1,82	2,13	2,44	2,76	3,07	3,38	3,69	4,00
	0,74	0,93	1,12	1,31	1,50	1,70	1,89	2,08	2,27	2,46
50 mm	1,50	1,89	2,28	2,67	3,06	3,44	3,83	4,22	4,61	5,00
	0,92	1,16	1,40	1,64	1,88	2,12	2,36	2,60	2,84	3,08
90 mm	2,70	3,40	4,10	4,80	5,50	6,20	6,90	7,60	8,30	9,00
	1,66	2,09	2,52	2,95	3,38	3,82	4,25	4,68	5,11	5,54
100 mm	3,00	3,78	4,56	5,33	6,11	6,89	7,67	8,44	9,22	10,00
	1,85	2,32	2,80	3,28	3,76	4,24	4,72	5,20	5,68	6,15
110 mm	3,30	4,16	5,01	5,87	6,72	7,58	8,43	9,29	10,14	11,00
	2,03	2,56	3,08	3,61	4,14	4,66	5,19	5,72	6,24	6,77



Design pullout value:

$$F_{ax,Rk} = 3.0 \text{ kN} \text{ (characteristic value)}$$

Consideration of  $k_{mod}$ :

Utilization class	continuously	long	medium	short	short / very short	very short	Factor $k_{mod}/\gamma_M$
1 or 2	0,462	0,538	0,615	0,692	0,769	0,846	

Factor  $k_{mod}/\gamma_M$

$$F_{ax,Rd} = 2 \times 3.0 \text{ kN} \times 0.615 = 3.69 \text{ kN} \quad (\text{for two screws})$$

$$\eta = \frac{F_{ax,Rd}}{F_{ax,Rk}} = \frac{3.69}{3.0} = 1.23 \quad 123\%$$

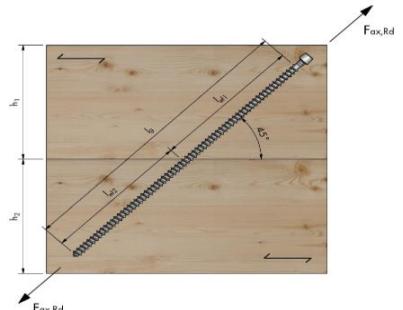
When the design affects a KLED "medium", the lower grayed-out value can be used directly in the calculations. For explanatory purposes, the calculation was made with the aid of the factor table  $k_{mod}/\gamma_M$ .

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## LEGEND OF THE TENSILE STRENGTH TABLES

### Legend

$F_{ax,Rd}$	Design pullout strength in [kN] of a screw for an angle of $\leq 45^\circ$ between direction of grain and screw axis.
$l$	Screw length in [mm]
$l_{ef}$	Thread length anchored in wood in [mm]
$d$	Nominal diameter / outer thread diameter of screw in [mm]
$t_1$	Side wood thickness on screw head size in [mm]; the minimum component thickness is 24mm, see A1.4 ETA-11/0190
$t_2$	Side wood thickness on screw tip side in [mm] with $t_2 = l - \frac{t_1}{\sin \alpha}$
$k_{ax}$	Factor considering the angle $\alpha$ between screw axis and direction of grain
$\alpha$	Angle between screw axis and direction of grain, $0^\circ \leq \alpha \leq 90^\circ$



### Values in the table

$F_{ax,Rk}$	Characteristic values
$F_{ax,Rd}$	Design value KLED: medium; $k_{mod} = 0.8$

### Bases for calculation

DIN EN 1/1/1995:2010-12	Design of timber structures – Common rules and rules for buildings
DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2013-08	National Annex – Nationally determined parameters
DIN 20000-6	Application of construction products in structures – Part 6: Dowel-type fasteners and connectors
ETA-11/0190	Würth self-tapping screws for use in timber constructions
EN 14081-1	Timber structures – General requirements
EN 338	Construction wood for load bearing purposes, strength classes

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## QUICK REFERENCE DIAGRAM FOR ESTIMATING TENSILE STRENGTH

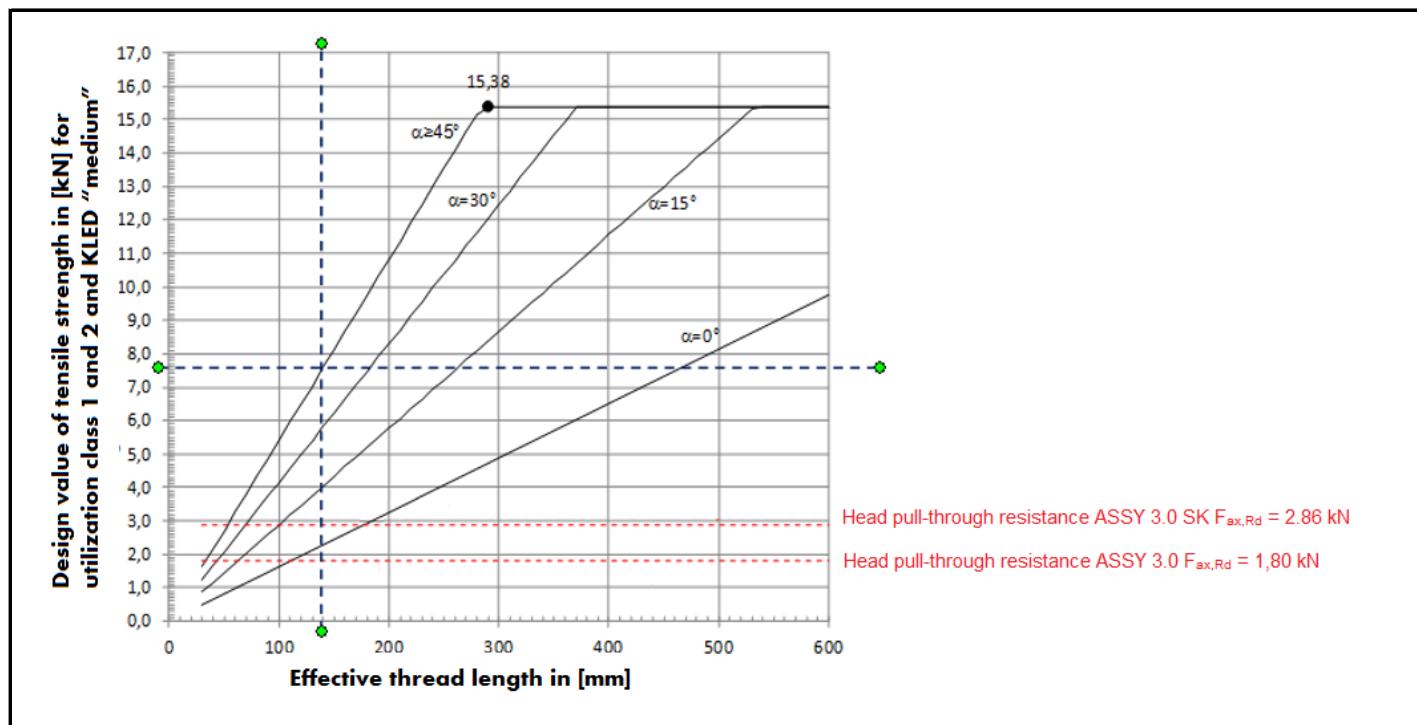
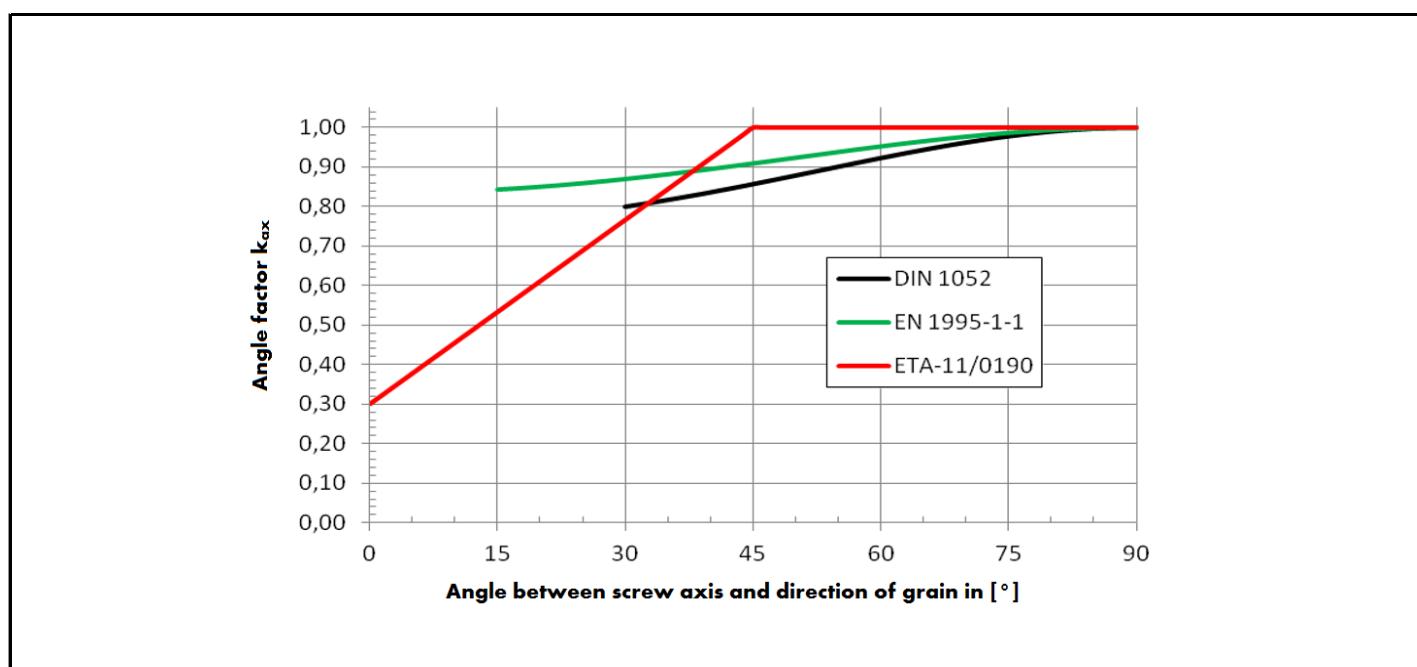


Diagram 1: Würth ASSY plus VG ø8 mm, design values for tensile strength  $F_{ax,Rd}$  (KLED = "medium",  $k_{mod} = 0.8$  for utilization class 1 and 2) as a function of effective thread length.

Example: Screw ASSY plus VG diameter 8 mm, effective thread length 140 mm, screw-in angle 45°, design value for tensile strength = 7.6 kN for KLED medium, utilization class 1 and 2. This yields a higher strength than ASSY 3.0 or ASSY 3.0 SK, where the head pull-through resistance is decisive. Greater than 15.38 kN, the tensile strength is decisive in the steel cross section.



NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE ≤ 45°

I <sub>ef</sub>	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
<b>30 mm</b>	0,62	0,78	0,94	1,10	1,27	1,43	1,59	1,75	1,91	2,07
	0,38	0,48	0,58	0,68	0,78	0,88	0,98	1,08	1,17	1,27
<b>40 mm</b>	0,83	1,04	1,26	1,47	1,69	1,90	2,12	2,33	2,55	2,76
	0,51	0,64	0,77	0,91	1,04	1,17	1,30	1,43	1,57	1,70
<b>50 mm</b>	1,04	1,30	1,57	1,84	2,11	2,38	2,65	2,91	3,18	3,45
	0,64	0,80	0,97	1,13	1,30	1,46	1,63	1,79	1,96	2,12
<b>60 mm</b>	1,24	1,56	1,89	2,21	2,53	2,85	3,17	3,50	3,82	4,14
	0,76	0,96	1,16	1,36	1,56	1,76	1,95	2,15	2,35	2,55
<b>70 mm</b>	1,45	1,82	2,20	2,58	2,95	3,33	3,70	4,08	4,45	4,83
	0,89	1,12	1,35	1,59	1,82	2,05	2,28	2,51	2,74	2,97
<b>80 mm</b>	1,66	2,09	2,51	2,94	3,37	3,80	4,23	4,66	5,09	5,52
	1,02	1,28	1,55	1,81	2,08	2,34	2,60	2,87	3,13	3,40
<b>90 mm</b>	1,86	2,35	2,83	3,31	3,80	4,28	4,76	5,24	5,73	6,21
	1,15	1,44	1,74	2,04	2,34	2,63	2,93	3,23	3,52	3,82
<b>100 mm</b>	2,07	2,61	3,14	3,68	4,22	4,75	5,29	5,83	6,36	6,90
	1,27	1,60	1,93	2,26	2,59	2,93	3,26	3,59	3,92	4,25
<b>110 mm</b>	2,28	2,87	3,46	4,05	4,64	5,23	5,82	6,41	7,00	7,59
	1,40	1,76	2,13	2,49	2,85	3,22	3,58	3,94	4,31	4,67
<b>120 mm</b>	2,48	3,13	3,77	4,42	5,06	5,70	6,35	6,99	7,64	8,28
	1,53	1,92	2,32	2,72	3,11	3,51	3,91	4,30	4,70	5,10
<b>140 mm</b>	2,90	3,65	4,40	5,15	5,90	6,65	7,41	8,16	8,91	9,66
	1,78	2,25	2,71	3,17	3,63	4,10	4,56	5,02	5,48	5,94
<b>160 mm</b>	3,31	4,17	5,03	5,89	6,75	7,61	8,46	9,32	10,18	11,00
	2,04	2,57	3,09	3,62	4,15	4,68	5,21	5,74	6,27	8,46
<b>180 mm</b>	3,73	4,69	5,66	6,62	7,59	8,56	9,52	10,49	11,00	11,00
	2,29	2,89	3,48	4,08	4,67	5,27	5,86	6,45	8,46	8,46
<b>200 mm</b>	4,14	5,21	6,29	7,36	8,43	9,51	10,58	11,00	11,00	11,00
	2,55	3,21	3,87	4,53	5,19	5,85	6,51	8,46	8,46	8,46
<b>220 mm</b>	4,55	5,73	6,92	8,10	9,28	10,46	11,00	11,00	11,00	11,00
	2,80	3,53	4,26	4,98	5,71	6,44	8,46	8,46	8,46	8,46
<b>240 mm</b>	4,97	6,26	7,54	8,83	10,12	11,00	11,00	11,00	11,00	11,00
	3,06	3,85	4,64	5,44	6,23	8,46	8,46	8,46	8,46	8,46

∅  
6,0  
mm



Utilization class	continuously	long	medium	short	short / very short	very short	Factor k <sub>mod</sub> /γ <sub>M</sub>
1 or 2	0,462	0,538	0,615	0,692	0,769	0,846	

### Factor bulk density

GL24c	GL24h	GL28c	GL28h	GL30c	GL30h	GL32c	GL32h
1,034	1,079	1,090	1,168	1,090	1,179	1,113	1,200

### Calculation assumptions

Calculated values apply to softwood according to EN 14081-1 of the strength class C24 according to EN 338.

Each load-bearing capacity for one screw. The group effect must be taken into account when there is more than one screw.

Load-bearing connections must consist of at least two screws. There may be deviations according to DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2010-12, NCI for 8.3.1.2 (NA 10), and ETA-11/0190, 4.2.

All screws must be driven in flush to the surface. Preliminary holes may be drilled with a maximum core diameter d1. See legend for table interpretation.

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE ≤ 45°

I <sub>ef</sub>	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
<b>40 mm</b>	1,06	1,33	1,60	1,88	2,15	2,42	2,70	2,97	3,25	3,52
	0,65	0,82	0,99	1,16	1,32	1,49	1,66	1,83	2,00	2,17
<b>50 mm</b>	1,32	1,66	2,00	2,35	2,69	3,03	3,37	3,72	4,06	4,40
	0,81	1,02	1,23	1,44	1,65	1,87	2,08	2,29	2,50	2,71
<b>60 mm</b>	1,58	1,99	2,41	2,82	3,23	3,64	4,05	4,46	4,87	5,28
	0,97	1,23	1,48	1,73	1,99	2,24	2,49	2,74	3,00	3,25
<b>70 mm</b>	1,85	2,33	2,81	3,29	3,76	4,24	4,72	5,20	5,68	6,16
	1,14	1,43	1,73	2,02	2,32	2,61	2,91	3,20	3,50	3,79
<b>80 mm</b>	2,11	2,66	3,21	3,75	4,30	4,85	5,40	5,94	6,49	7,04
	1,30	1,64	1,97	2,31	2,65	2,98	3,32	3,66	4,00	4,33
<b>90 mm</b>	2,38	2,99	3,61	4,22	4,84	5,46	6,07	6,69	7,30	7,92
	1,46	1,84	2,22	2,60	2,98	3,36	3,74	4,12	4,49	4,87
<b>100 mm</b>	2,64	3,32	4,01	4,69	5,38	6,06	6,75	7,43	8,12	8,80
	1,62	2,05	2,47	2,89	3,31	3,73	4,15	4,57	4,99	5,42
<b>110 mm</b>	2,90	3,66	4,41	5,16	5,92	6,67	7,42	8,17	8,93	9,68
	1,79	2,25	2,71	3,18	3,64	4,10	4,57	5,03	5,49	5,96
<b>120 mm</b>	3,17	3,99	4,81	5,63	6,45	7,27	8,10	8,92	9,74	10,56
	1,95	2,45	2,96	3,47	3,97	4,48	4,98	5,49	5,99	6,50
<b>140 mm</b>	3,70	4,65	5,61	6,57	7,53	8,49	9,45	10,40	11,36	12,32
	2,27	2,86	3,45	4,04	4,63	5,22	5,81	6,40	6,99	7,58
<b>160 mm</b>	4,22	5,32	6,41	7,51	8,60	9,70	10,79	11,89	12,98	14,08
	2,60	3,27	3,95	4,62	5,30	5,97	6,64	7,32	7,99	8,66
<b>180 mm</b>	4,75	5,98	7,22	8,45	9,68	10,91	12,14	13,38	14,61	15,84
	2,92	3,68	4,44	5,20	5,96	6,72	7,47	8,23	8,99	9,75
<b>200 mm</b>	5,28	6,65	8,02	9,39	10,76	12,12	13,49	14,86	16,23	17,60
	3,25	4,09	4,93	5,78	6,62	7,46	8,30	9,15	9,99	10,83
<b>220 mm</b>	5,81	7,31	8,82	10,33	11,83	13,34	14,84	16,35	17,85	19,36
	3,57	4,50	5,43	6,35	7,28	8,21	9,13	10,06	10,99	11,91
<b>240 mm</b>	6,34	7,98	9,62	11,26	12,91	14,55	16,19	17,83	19,48	20,00
	3,90	4,91	5,92	6,93	7,94	8,95	9,96	10,98	11,99	15,38
<b>260 mm</b>	6,86	8,64	10,42	12,20	13,98	15,76	17,54	19,32	20,00	20,00
	4,22	5,32	6,41	7,51	8,60	9,70	10,79	11,89	15,38	15,38
<b>280 mm</b>	7,39	9,31	11,22	13,14	15,06	16,97	18,89	20,00	20,00	20,00
	4,55	5,73	6,91	8,09	9,27	10,45	11,63	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>300 mm</b>	7,92	9,97	12,03	14,08	16,13	18,19	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	4,87	6,14	7,40	8,66	9,93	11,19	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38

∅  
8,0  
mm



### Calculation assumptions

Calculated values apply to softwood according to EN 14081-1 of the strength class C24 according to EN 338.

Each load-bearing capacity for one screw. The group effect must be taken into account when there is more than one screw.

Load-bearing connections must consist of at least two screws. There may be deviations according to DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2010-12, NCI for 8.3.1.2 NA 10), and ETA-11/0190, 4.2.

All screws must be driven in flush to the surface. Preliminary holes may be drilled with a maximum core diameter d1. See legend for table interpretation.

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE ≤ 45°

I <sub>ef</sub>	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
<b>320 mm</b>	8,45	10,64	12,83	15,02	17,21	19,40	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	5,20	6,55	7,89	9,24	10,59	11,94	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>340 mm</b>	8,98	11,30	13,63	15,96	18,28	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	5,52	6,96	8,39	9,82	11,25	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>360 mm</b>	9,50	11,97	14,43	16,90	19,36	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	5,85	7,36	8,88	10,40	11,91	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>380 mm</b>	10,03	12,63	15,23	17,83	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	6,17	7,77	9,37	10,98	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>400 mm</b>	10,56	13,30	16,04	18,77	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	6,50	8,18	9,87	11,55	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>420 mm</b>	11,09	13,96	16,84	19,71	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	6,82	8,59	10,36	12,13	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>440 mm</b>	11,62	14,63	17,64	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	7,15	9,00	10,85	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>460 mm</b>	12,14	15,29	18,44	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	7,47	9,41	11,35	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>480 mm</b>	12,67	15,96	19,24	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	7,80	9,82	11,84	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>500 mm</b>	13,20	16,62	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	8,12	10,23	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>520 mm</b>	13,73	17,29	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	8,45	10,64	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>540 mm</b>	14,26	17,95	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	8,77	11,05	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38
<b>560 mm</b>	14,78	18,62	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00	20,00
	9,10	11,46	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38	15,38

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Utilization class	continuously	long	medium	short	short / very short	very short	Factor k <sub>mod</sub> /γ <sub>M</sub>
1 or 2	0,462	0,538	0,615	0,692	0,769	0,846	

Factor k<sub>mod</sub>/γ<sub>M</sub>

### Factor bulk density

GL24c	GL24h	GL28c	GL28h	GL30c	GL30h	GL32c	GL32h
1,034	1,079	1,090	1,168	1,090	1,179	1,113	1,200

### Calculation assumptions

Calculated values apply to softwood according to EN 14081-1 of the strength class C24 according to EN 338.

Each load-bearing capacity for one screw. The group effect must be taken into account when there is more than one screw.

Load-bearing connections must consist of at least two screws. There may be deviations according to DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2010-12, NCI for 8.3.1.2 (NA 10), and ETA-11/0190, 4.2.

All screws must be driven in flush to the surface. Preliminary holes may be drilled with a maximum core diameter d1. See legend for table interpretation.

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE ≤ 45°

l <sub>ef</sub>	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
<b>40 mm</b>	1,20	1,51	1,82	2,13	2,44	2,76	3,07	3,38	3,69	4,00
	0,74	0,93	1,12	1,31	1,50	1,70	1,89	2,08	2,27	2,46
<b>50 mm</b>	1,50	1,89	2,28	2,67	3,06	3,44	3,83	4,22	4,61	5,00
	0,92	1,16	1,40	1,64	1,88	2,12	2,36	2,60	2,84	3,08
<b>60 mm</b>	1,80	2,27	2,73	3,20	3,67	4,13	4,60	5,07	5,53	6,00
	1,11	1,39	1,68	1,97	2,26	2,54	2,83	3,12	3,41	3,69
<b>70 mm</b>	2,10	2,64	3,19	3,73	4,28	4,82	5,37	5,91	6,46	7,00
	1,29	1,63	1,96	2,30	2,63	2,97	3,30	3,64	3,97	4,31
<b>80 mm</b>	2,40	3,02	3,64	4,27	4,89	5,51	6,13	6,76	7,38	8,00
	1,48	1,86	2,24	2,63	3,01	3,39	3,77	4,16	4,54	4,92
<b>90 mm</b>	2,70	3,40	4,10	4,80	5,50	6,20	6,90	7,60	8,30	9,00
	1,66	2,09	2,52	2,95	3,38	3,82	4,25	4,68	5,11	5,54
<b>100 mm</b>	3,00	3,78	4,56	5,33	6,11	6,89	7,67	8,44	9,22	10,00
	1,85	2,32	2,80	3,28	3,76	4,24	4,72	5,20	5,68	6,15
<b>110 mm</b>	3,30	4,16	5,01	5,87	6,72	7,58	8,43	9,29	10,14	11,00
	2,03	2,56	3,08	3,61	4,14	4,66	5,19	5,72	6,24	6,77
<b>120 mm</b>	3,60	4,53	5,47	6,40	7,33	8,27	9,20	10,13	11,07	12,00
	2,22	2,79	3,36	3,94	4,51	5,09	5,66	6,24	6,81	7,38
<b>140 mm</b>	4,20	5,29	6,38	7,47	8,56	9,64	10,73	11,82	12,91	14,00
	2,58	3,25	3,92	4,59	5,26	5,94	6,61	7,28	7,95	8,62
<b>160 mm</b>	4,80	6,04	7,29	8,53	9,78	11,02	12,27	13,51	14,76	16,00
	2,95	3,72	4,49	5,25	6,02	6,78	7,55	8,31	9,08	9,85
<b>180 mm</b>	5,40	6,80	8,20	9,60	11,00	12,40	13,80	15,20	16,60	18,00
	3,32	4,18	5,05	5,91	6,77	7,63	8,49	9,35	10,22	11,08
<b>200 mm</b>	6,00	7,56	9,11	10,67	12,22	13,78	15,33	16,89	18,44	20,00
	3,69	4,65	5,61	6,56	7,52	8,48	9,44	10,39	11,35	12,31
<b>220 mm</b>	6,60	8,31	10,02	11,73	13,44	15,16	16,87	18,58	20,29	22,00
	4,06	5,11	6,17	7,22	8,27	9,33	10,38	11,43	12,49	13,54
<b>240 mm</b>	7,20	9,07	10,93	12,80	14,67	16,53	18,40	20,27	22,13	24,00
	4,43	5,58	6,73	7,88	9,03	10,17	11,32	12,47	13,62	14,77
<b>260 mm</b>	7,80	9,82	11,84	13,87	15,89	17,91	19,93	21,96	23,98	26,00
	4,80	6,04	7,29	8,53	9,78	11,02	12,27	13,51	14,76	16,00
<b>280 mm</b>	8,40	10,58	12,76	14,93	17,11	19,29	21,47	23,64	25,82	28,00
	5,17	6,51	7,85	9,19	10,53	11,87	13,21	14,55	15,89	17,23
<b>300 mm</b>	9,00	11,33	13,67	16,00	18,33	20,67	23,00	25,33	27,67	30,00
	5,54	6,97	8,41	9,85	11,28	12,72	14,15	15,59	17,03	18,46

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### Calculation assumptions

Calculated values apply to softwood according to EN 14081-1 of the strength class C24 according to EN 338.

Each load-bearing capacity for one screw. The group effect must be taken into account when there is more than one screw.

Load-bearing connections must consist of at least two screws. There may be deviations according to DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2010-12, NCI for 8.3.1.2 (NA 10), and ETA-11/0190, 4.2.

All screws must be driven in flush to the surface. Preliminary holes may be drilled with a maximum core diameter d1. See legend for table interpretation.

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE ≤ 45°

I <sub>ef</sub>	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
<b>320 mm</b>	9,60	12,09	14,58	17,07	19,56	22,04	24,53	27,02	29,51	32,00
	5,91	7,44	8,97	10,50	12,03	13,57	15,10	16,63	18,16	24,62
<b>340 mm</b>	10,20	12,84	15,49	18,13	20,78	23,42	26,07	28,71	31,36	32,00
	6,28	7,90	9,53	11,16	12,79	14,41	16,04	17,67	19,30	24,62
<b>360 mm</b>	10,80	13,60	16,40	19,20	22,00	24,80	27,60	30,40	32,00	32,00
	6,65	8,37	10,09	11,82	13,54	15,26	16,98	18,71	24,62	24,62
<b>380 mm</b>	11,40	14,36	17,31	20,27	23,22	26,18	29,13	32,00	32,00	32,00
	7,02	8,83	10,65	12,47	14,29	16,11	17,93	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>400 mm</b>	12,00	15,11	18,22	21,33	24,44	27,56	30,67	32,00	32,00	32,00
	7,38	9,30	11,21	13,13	15,04	16,96	18,87	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>420 mm</b>	12,60	15,87	19,13	22,40	25,67	28,93	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	7,75	9,76	11,77	13,78	15,79	17,81	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>440 mm</b>	13,20	16,62	20,04	23,47	26,89	30,31	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	8,12	10,23	12,34	14,44	16,55	18,65	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>460 mm</b>	13,80	17,38	20,96	24,53	28,11	31,69	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	8,49	10,69	12,90	15,10	17,30	19,50	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>480 mm</b>	14,40	18,13	21,87	25,60	29,33	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	8,86	11,16	13,46	15,75	18,05	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>500 mm</b>	15,00	18,89	22,78	26,67	30,56	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	9,23	11,62	14,02	16,41	18,80	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>520 mm</b>	15,60	19,64	23,69	27,73	31,78	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	9,60	12,09	14,58	17,07	19,56	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>540 mm</b>	16,20	20,40	24,60	28,80	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	9,97	12,55	15,14	17,72	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>560 mm</b>	16,80	21,16	25,51	29,87	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	10,34	13,02	15,70	18,38	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>580 mm</b>	17,40	21,91	26,42	30,93	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	10,71	13,48	16,26	19,04	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>600 mm</b>	18,00	22,67	27,33	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	11,08	13,95	16,82	19,69	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>620 mm</b>	18,60	23,42	28,24	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	11,45	14,41	17,38	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>640 mm</b>	19,20	24,18	29,16	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	11,82	14,88	17,94	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>660 mm</b>	19,80	24,93	30,07	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	12,18	15,34	18,50	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62

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### Calculation assumptions

Calculated values apply to softwood according to EN 14081-1 of the strength class C24 according to EN 338.

Each load-bearing capacity for one screw. The group effect must be taken into account when there is more than one screw.

Load-bearing connections must consist of at least two screws. There may be deviations according to DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2010-12, NCI for 8.3.1.2 (NA 10), and ETA-11/0190, 4.2.

All screws must be driven in flush to the surface. Preliminary holes may be drilled with a maximum core diameter d1. See legend for table interpretation.

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE $\leq 45^\circ$

I <sub>ef</sub>	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
<b>680 mm</b>	20,40	25,69	30,98	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	12,55	15,81	19,06	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>700 mm</b>	21,00	26,44	31,89	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	12,92	16,27	19,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>720 mm</b>	21,60	27,20	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	13,29	16,74	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>740 mm</b>	22,20	27,96	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	13,66	17,20	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>760 mm</b>	22,80	28,71	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	14,03	17,67	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62
<b>780 mm</b>	23,40	29,47	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00	32,00
	14,40	18,13	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62	24,62

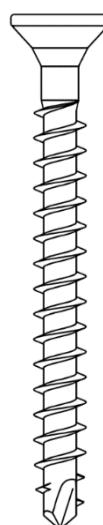
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Utilization class	continuously	long	medium	short	short / very short	very short	Factor $k_{mod}/\gamma_M$
1 or 2	0,462	0,538	0,615	0,692	0,769	0,846	

Factor  $k_{mod}/\gamma_M$

GL24c	GL24h	GL28c	GL28h	GL30c	GL30h	GL32c	GL32h
1,034	1,079	1,090	1,168	1,090	1,179	1,113	1,200



### Calculation assumptions

Calculated values apply to softwood according to EN 14081-1 of the strength class C24 according to EN 338.

Each load-bearing capacity for one screw. The group effect must be taken into account when there is more than one screw.

Load-bearing connections must consist of at least two screws. There may be deviations according to DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2010-12, NCI for 8.3.1.2 (NA 10), and ETA-11/0190, 4.2.

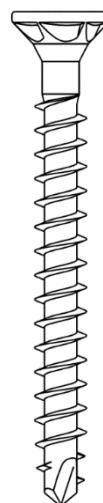
All screws must be driven in flush to the surface. Preliminary holes may be drilled with a maximum core diameter d1. See legend for table interpretation.

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE ≤ 45°

l <sub>ef</sub>	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
<b>50 mm</b>	1,80	2,27	2,73	3,20	3,67	4,13	4,60	5,07	5,53	6,00
	1,11	1,39	1,68	1,97	2,26	2,54	2,83	3,12	3,41	3,69
<b>60 mm</b>	2,16	2,72	3,28	3,84	4,40	4,96	5,52	6,08	6,64	7,20
	1,33	1,67	2,02	2,36	2,71	3,05	3,40	3,74	4,09	4,43
<b>70 mm</b>	2,52	3,17	3,83	4,48	5,13	5,79	6,44	7,09	7,75	8,40
	1,55	1,95	2,35	2,76	3,16	3,56	3,96	4,37	4,77	5,17
<b>80 mm</b>	2,88	3,63	4,37	5,12	5,87	6,61	7,36	8,11	8,85	9,60
	1,77	2,23	2,69	3,15	3,61	4,07	4,53	4,99	5,45	5,91
<b>90 mm</b>	3,24	4,08	4,92	5,76	6,60	7,44	8,28	9,12	9,96	10,80
	1,99	2,51	3,03	3,54	4,06	4,58	5,10	5,61	6,13	6,65
<b>100 mm</b>	3,60	4,53	5,47	6,40	7,33	8,27	9,20	10,13	11,07	12,00
	2,22	2,79	3,36	3,94	4,51	5,09	5,66	6,24	6,81	7,38
<b>110 mm</b>	3,96	4,99	6,01	7,04	8,07	9,09	10,12	11,15	12,17	13,20
	2,44	3,07	3,70	4,33	4,96	5,60	6,23	6,86	7,49	8,12
<b>120 mm</b>	4,32	5,44	6,56	7,68	8,80	9,92	11,04	12,16	13,28	14,40
	2,66	3,35	4,04	4,73	5,42	6,10	6,79	7,48	8,17	8,86
<b>140 mm</b>	5,04	6,35	7,65	8,96	10,27	11,57	12,88	14,19	15,49	16,80
	3,10	3,91	4,71	5,51	6,32	7,12	7,93	8,73	9,53	10,34
<b>160 mm</b>	5,76	7,25	8,75	10,24	11,73	13,23	14,72	16,21	17,71	19,20
	3,54	4,46	5,38	6,30	7,22	8,14	9,06	9,98	10,90	11,82
<b>180 mm</b>	6,48	8,16	9,84	11,52	13,20	14,88	16,56	18,24	19,92	21,60
	3,99	5,02	6,06	7,09	8,12	9,16	10,19	11,22	12,26	13,29
<b>200 mm</b>	7,20	9,07	10,93	12,80	14,67	16,53	18,40	20,27	22,13	24,00
	4,43	5,58	6,73	7,88	9,03	10,17	11,32	12,47	13,62	14,77
<b>220 mm</b>	7,92	9,97	12,03	14,08	16,13	18,19	20,24	22,29	24,35	26,40
	4,87	6,14	7,40	8,66	9,93	11,19	12,46	13,72	14,98	16,25
<b>240 mm</b>	8,64	10,88	13,12	15,36	17,60	19,84	22,08	24,32	26,56	28,80
	5,32	6,70	8,07	9,45	10,83	12,21	13,59	14,97	16,34	17,72
<b>260 mm</b>	9,36	11,79	14,21	16,64	19,07	21,49	23,92	26,35	28,77	31,20
	5,76	7,25	8,75	10,24	11,73	13,23	14,72	16,21	17,71	19,20
<b>280 mm</b>	10,08	12,69	15,31	17,92	20,53	23,15	25,76	28,37	30,99	33,60
	6,20	7,81	9,42	11,03	12,64	14,24	15,85	17,46	19,07	20,68
<b>300 mm</b>	10,80	13,60	16,40	19,20	22,00	24,80	27,60	30,40	33,20	36,00
	6,65	8,37	10,09	11,82	13,54	15,26	16,98	18,71	20,43	22,15
<b>320 mm</b>	11,52	14,51	17,49	20,48	23,47	26,45	29,44	32,43	35,41	38,40
	7,09	8,93	10,77	12,60	14,44	16,28	18,12	19,95	21,79	23,63

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### Calculation assumptions

Calculated values apply to softwood according to EN 14081-1 of the strength class C24 according to EN 338.

Each load-bearing capacity for one screw. The group effect must be taken into account when there is more than one screw.

Load-bearing connections must consist of at least two screws. There may be deviations according to DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2010-12, NCI for 8.3.1.2 (NA 10), and ETA-11/0190, 4.2.

All screws must be driven in flush to the surface. Preliminary holes may be drilled with a maximum core diameter d1. See legend for table interpretation.

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE ≤ 45°

I <sub>ef</sub>	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
<b>340 mm</b>	12,24	15,41	18,59	21,76	24,93	28,11	31,28	34,45	37,63	40,80
	7,53	9,49	11,44	13,39	15,34	17,30	19,25	21,20	23,15	25,11
<b>360 mm</b>	12,96	16,32	19,68	23,04	26,40	29,76	33,12	36,48	39,84	43,20
	7,98	10,04	12,11	14,18	16,25	18,31	20,38	22,45	24,52	26,58
<b>380 mm</b>	13,68	17,23	20,77	24,32	27,87	31,41	34,96	38,51	42,05	45,00
	8,42	10,60	12,78	14,97	17,15	19,33	21,51	23,70	25,88	34,62
<b>400 mm</b>	14,40	18,13	21,87	25,60	29,33	33,07	36,80	40,53	44,27	45,00
	8,86	11,16	13,46	15,75	18,05	20,35	22,65	24,94	27,24	34,62
<b>420 mm</b>	15,12	19,04	22,96	26,88	30,80	34,72	38,64	42,56	45,00	45,00
	9,30	11,72	14,13	16,54	18,95	21,37	23,78	26,19	34,62	34,62
<b>440 mm</b>	15,84	19,95	24,05	28,16	32,27	36,37	40,48	44,59	45,00	45,00
	9,75	12,27	14,80	17,33	19,86	22,38	24,91	27,44	34,62	34,62
<b>460 mm</b>	16,56	20,85	25,15	29,44	33,73	38,03	42,32	45,00	45,00	45,00
	10,19	12,83	15,47	18,12	20,76	23,40	26,04	34,62	34,62	34,62
<b>480 mm</b>	17,28	21,76	26,24	30,72	35,20	39,68	44,16	45,00	45,00	45,00
	10,63	13,39	16,15	18,90	21,66	24,42	27,18	34,62	34,62	34,62
<b>500 mm</b>	18,00	22,67	27,33	32,00	36,67	41,33	45,00	45,00	45,00	45,00
	11,08	13,95	16,82	19,69	22,56	25,44	34,62	34,62	34,62	34,62
<b>520 mm</b>	18,72	23,57	28,43	33,28	38,13	42,99	45,00	45,00	45,00	45,00
	11,52	14,51	17,49	20,48	23,47	26,45	34,62	34,62	34,62	34,62
<b>540 mm</b>	19,44	24,48	29,52	34,56	39,60	44,64	45,00	45,00	45,00	45,00
	11,96	15,06	18,17	21,27	24,37	27,47	34,62	34,62	34,62	34,62
<b>560 mm</b>	20,16	25,39	30,61	35,84	41,07	45,00	45,00	45,00	45,00	45,00
	12,41	15,62	18,84	22,06	25,27	34,62	34,62	34,62	34,62	34,62
<b>580 mm</b>	20,88	26,29	31,71	37,12	42,53	45,00	45,00	45,00	45,00	45,00
	12,85	16,18	19,51	22,84	26,17	34,62	34,62	34,62	34,62	34,62

∅  
**12,0**  
mm



Utilization class	continuously	long	medium	short	short / very short	very short	Factor k <sub>mod</sub> /γ <sub>M</sub>
1 or 2	0,462	0,538	0,615	0,692	0,769	0,846	

Factor k<sub>mod</sub>/γ<sub>M</sub>

### Factor bulk density

GL24c	GL24h	GL28c	GL28h	GL30c	GL30h	GL32c	GL32h
1,034	1,079	1,090	1,168	1,090	1,179	1,113	1,200

### Calculation assumptions

Calculated values apply to softwood according to EN 14081-1 of the strength class C24 according to EN 338.

Each load-bearing capacity for one screw. The group effect must be taken into account when there is more than one screw.

Load-bearing connections must consist of at least two screws. There may be deviations according to DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2010-12, NCI for 8.3.1.2 (NA 10), and ETA-11/0190, 4.2.

All screws must be driven in flush to the surface. Preliminary holes may be drilled with a maximum core diameter d1. See legend for table interpretation.

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## TENSILE STRENGTHS OF ASSY® PLUS VG SCREWS - ANGLE ≤ 45°

l <sub>ef</sub>	Angle between direction of grain and screw axis									
	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	≥ 45°
<b>100 mm</b>	4,20	5,29	6,38	7,47	8,56	9,64	10,73	11,82	12,91	14,00
	2,58	3,25	3,92	4,59	5,26	5,94	6,61	7,28	7,95	8,62
<b>200 mm</b>	8,40	10,58	12,76	14,93	17,11	19,29	21,47	23,64	25,82	28,00
	5,17	6,51	7,85	9,19	10,53	11,87	13,21	14,55	15,89	17,23
<b>300 mm</b>	12,60	15,87	19,13	22,40	25,67	28,93	32,20	35,47	38,73	42,00
	7,75	9,76	11,77	13,78	15,79	17,81	19,82	21,83	23,84	25,85
<b>400 mm</b>	16,80	21,16	25,51	29,87	34,22	38,58	42,93	47,29	51,64	56,00
	10,34	13,02	15,70	18,38	21,06	23,74	26,42	29,10	31,78	34,46
<b>500 mm</b>	21,00	26,44	31,89	37,33	42,78	48,22	53,67	59,11	62,00	62,00
	12,92	16,27	19,62	22,97	26,32	29,68	33,03	36,38	47,69	47,69
<b>600 mm</b>	25,20	31,73	38,27	44,80	51,33	57,87	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	15,51	19,53	23,55	27,57	31,59	35,61	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69
<b>700 mm</b>	29,40	37,02	44,64	52,27	59,89	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	18,09	22,78	27,47	32,16	36,85	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69
<b>800 mm</b>	33,60	42,31	51,02	59,73	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	20,68	26,04	31,40	36,76	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69
<b>900 mm</b>	37,80	47,60	57,40	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	23,26	29,29	35,32	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69
<b>1000 mm</b>	42,00	52,89	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	25,85	32,55	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69
<b>1100 mm</b>	46,20	58,18	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	28,43	35,80	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69
<b>1200 mm</b>	50,40	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	31,02	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69
<b>1300 mm</b>	54,60	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	33,60	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69
<b>1400 mm</b>	58,80	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	36,18	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69
<b>1500 mm</b>	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00	62,00
	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69	47,69

∅  
14,0  
mm



Utilization class	continuously	long	medium	short	short / very short	very short	Factor k <sub>mod</sub> /γ <sub>M</sub>
1 or 2	0,462	0,538	0,615	0,692	0,769	0,846	

Factor k<sub>mod</sub>/γ<sub>M</sub>

### Factor bulk density

GL24c	GL24h	GL28c	GL28h	GL30c	GL30h	GL32c	GL32h
1,034	1,079	1,090	1,168	1,090	1,179	1,113	1,200

### Calculation assumptions

Calculated values apply to softwood according to EN 14081-1 of the strength class C24 according to EN 338.

Each load-bearing capacity for one screw. The group effect must be taken into account when there is more than one screw.

Load-bearing connections must consist of at least two screws. There may be deviations according to DIN EN 1995-1-1/NA:2010-12, NCI for 8.3.1.2 (NA 10), and ETA-11/0190, 4.2.

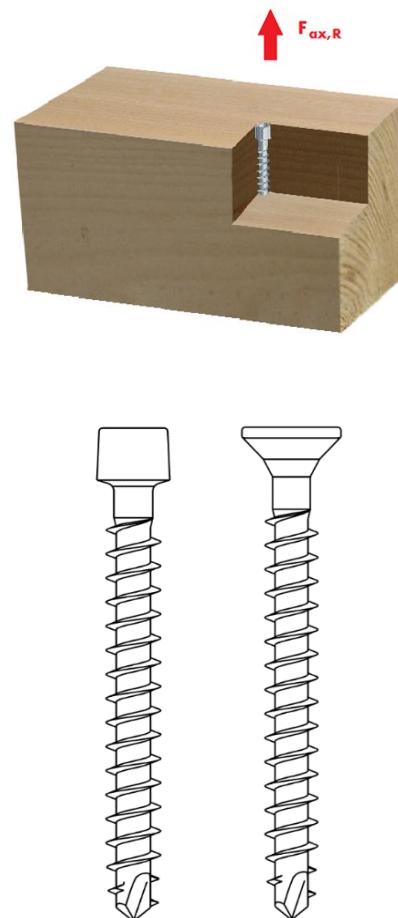
All screws must be driven in flush to the surface. Preliminary holes (10% of l) must be drilled in the core diameter d1. See legend for table interpretation.

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## PULL-OUT STRENGTH IN SOFTWOOD C24 $\alpha = 90^\circ$ - ASSY® PLUS VG

**ASSY plus VG pull-out strength  $F_{ax,Rk}$  and  $F_{ax,Rd}$  ( $k_{mod} = 0.8$ ) in kN per cm anchorage length**

$t_1$ <b>degrees</b>	$\emptyset 6\text{mm}$ <b>in kN</b>	$\emptyset 8\text{mm}$ <b>in kN</b>	$\emptyset 10\text{mm}$ <b>in kN</b>	$\emptyset 12\text{mm}$ <b>in kN</b>	$\emptyset 14\text{mm}^*$ <b>in kN</b>
<b>90° - 45°</b>	0,69	0,88	1,00	1,20	1,40
	0,42	0,54	0,62	0,74	0,86
<b>40°</b>	0,64	0,81	0,92	1,11	1,29
	0,39	0,50	0,57	0,68	0,79
<b>35°</b>	0,58	0,74	0,84	1,01	1,18
	0,36	0,46	0,52	0,62	0,73
<b>30°</b>	0,53	0,67	0,77	0,92	1,07
	0,33	0,42	0,47	0,57	0,66
<b>25°</b>	0,48	0,61	0,69	0,83	0,96
	0,29	0,37	0,42	0,51	0,59
<b>20°</b>	0,42	0,54	0,61	0,73	0,86
	0,26	0,33	0,38	0,45	0,53
<b>15°</b>	0,37	0,47	0,53	0,64	0,75
	0,23	0,29	0,33	0,39	0,46
<b>10°</b>	0,31	0,40	0,46	0,55	0,64
	0,19	0,25	0,28	0,34	0,39
<b>5°</b>	0,26	0,33	0,38	0,45	0,53
	0,16	0,20	0,23	0,28	0,33
<b>0°</b>	0,21	0,26	0,30	0,36	0,42
	0,13	0,16	0,18	0,22	0,26



### Legend

- $\alpha$  = Angle between screw axis and direction of grain
- $F_{ax,R}$  = Thread pull-out strength of a screw
- $F_{ax,R} = \min \{ \text{table value} \times l_{ef}, F_{tens} \}$
- $l_{ef}$  = Effective anchorage length of thread in cm
- $F_{tens}$  = Tear-off strength

$\emptyset 6\text{mm}$
<b>in kN</b>
<b><math>F_{ax,Rk}</math></b>
<b><math>F_{ax,Rd}</math></b>

### Basis for calculation

- ETA-11/0190
- EN 1995-1-1:2010-12

\* Values do not apply to hot-galvanized screws

Load-bearing capacities apply to a characteristic bulk density  $\rho_k \geq 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$

Design value of load-bearing capacity with  $k_{mod} = 0.8$  and  $\gamma_M = 1.3$

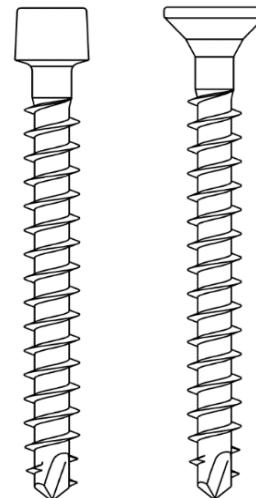
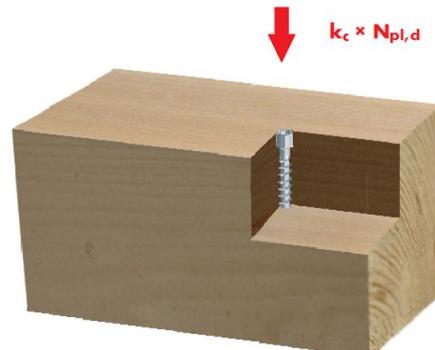
NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

## PUSH-THROUGH STRENGTH IN SOFTWOOD C24 $\alpha = 90^\circ$ - ASSY® PLUS VG

**ASSY plus VG design value for maximum push-through strength**

$k_c \times N_{pl,d}$  in kN

$\alpha$	$\varnothing 6\text{mm}$	$\varnothing 8\text{mm}$	$\varnothing 10\text{mm}$	$\varnothing 12\text{mm}$	$\varnothing 14\text{mm}^*$
<b>90°</b>	6,19	10,9	17,1	22,8	33,1
<b>85°</b>	6,15	10,9	17,0	22,7	33,0
<b>80°</b>	6,11	10,8	16,9	22,5	32,8
<b>75°</b>	6,07	10,7	16,8	22,4	32,6
<b>70°</b>	6,02	10,6	16,7	22,2	32,3
<b>65°</b>	5,98	10,6	16,6	22,1	32,1
<b>60°</b>	5,93	10,5	16,4	21,9	31,9
<b>55°</b>	5,88	10,4	16,3	21,7	31,7
<b>50°</b>	5,83	10,3	16,2	21,6	31,4
<b>45°</b>	5,77	10,2	16,0	21,4	31,2
<b>40°</b>	5,72	10,1	15,9	21,2	30,9
<b>35°</b>	5,66	10,0	15,7	21,0	30,6
<b>30°</b>	5,60	9,92	15,6	20,8	30,3
<b>25°</b>	5,54	9,81	15,4	20,6	30,0
<b>20°</b>	5,47	9,69	15,2	20,4	29,7
<b>15°</b>	5,40	9,57	15,0	20,1	29,3
<b>10°</b>	5,33	9,45	14,8	19,9	29,0
<b>5°</b>	5,25	9,31	14,6	19,6	28,6
<b>0°</b>	5,17	9,17	14,4	19,3	28,2



### Legend

- $k_c \times N_{pl,d}$  Design value for maximum load bearing capacity of a screw under pressure
- $\alpha$  = Angle between screw axis and direction of grain
- $F_{ax,Rd} = \min \{k_{mod} / \gamma_M \times F_{ax,Rk}; K_c \times N_{pl,d}\}$
- $F_{ax,RK}$  = Characteristic pull-out strength value of the thread as a function of the screw-in length

\* Values do not apply to hot-galvanized screws

Load-bearing capacities apply to a characteristic bulk density  $\rho_k \geq 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$

### Basis for calculation

- ETA-11/0190
- EN 1995-1-1:2010-12

NOTE: These are planning aids. These values must be measured by authorized persons for each project.

# ASSY® – THE SCREW FOR WOOD AND BUILDING CRAFTS

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